

Decision of the FIBAA Accreditation Committee for Programmes



114th Meeting on 20 March 2020

Project Number:	19/046
Higher Education Institution:	Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU)
Location	Famagusta, North Cyprus
Study Programme:	International Relations (B.A.) Political Science (B.A.) Public Administration (B.A.)
Type of Accreditation	re-accreditation

The FIBAA Accreditation Committee for Programmes has taken the following decisions:

According to § 12 (2) in conjunction with § 16 (1) in conjunction with § 16 (2) of the “Special Conditions for awarding the FIBAA Quality Seal for Programme Accreditation “FIBAA Programme Accreditation””, the study programmes are re-accredited with two conditions.

Period of Accreditation: from fall semester 2019/20 until spring semester 2026

Conditions:

- Condition 1:
The University ensures that the written admission decision contains a transparent explanation of rejecting reasons.
- Condition 2:
The University
 - a) implements a Quality Assurance Handbook, which clearly defines the responsibilities and embraces all internal quality assurance and development processes with regard to European Standards and Guidelines.
 - b) ensures that the evaluation results of student surveys are communicated to the students.

Proof of meeting these conditions is to be supplied by December 19th, 2020.

The conditions are fulfilled.

FIBAA Accreditation and Certification Committee on September 3rd, 2021.

The FIBAA Quality Seal is awarded.

Assessment Report

Higher Education Institution (HEI):

Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU)
Famagusta, North Cyprus

Bachelor programmes:

Cluster 3:
International Relations (B.A.)
Political Science (B.A.)
Public Administration (B.A.)

Qualification awarded on completion:

Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)

General Information on the study programmes

Cluster 3:

Brief description of the study programme International Relations (B.A):

The International Relations programme is designed to provide the foundation for students to think theoretically and practically. The curriculum includes a wide spectrum of courses including International Relations Theory, International Political Economy, International Law, International Security, Foreign Policy Analysis and Area Studies. Further, the programme aims to produce graduates who are equipped with analytical skills and competences that qualify them for employment in public and service sector in a globalised world. Moreover, the programme contributes to participatory values and capabilities, emphasising civic values that support democratic processes and institutions.

Brief description of the study programme Political Science (B.A):

The main aim of the Political Science programme is to provide knowledge regarding all sub-branches of political science and, at the same time, equip students with the general principles of Political Science. Further, the Political Science programme aims to help the students to acquire and develop critical thinking about the concepts and institutions of the state. The programme focuses on the laws, structures, beliefs, cultures, historical processes and practices which are influential for the emergence of national and international political artefacts. Thus, the programme analyses and evaluates different political structures in various political systems. The graduates will be able to pursue their postgraduate studies at various master programmes. They will also be appropriate candidates to be employed as experts with various kinds of positions in scientific research activities, public service and political activities and organisations.

Brief description of the study programme Public Administration (B.A):

The Public Administration programme aims to help students to understand the content of contemporary Public Administration and to develop critical thinking about the provision of public goods and services. The programme focuses on the laws, structures, beliefs, cultures, historical processes and practices which are influential for the emergence of national and international bureaucratic formations. The main aim of the Public Administration programme is to provide information regarding all the sub-branches of the science of public administration and, at the same time, equip them with the general principles of Public Administration. The curriculum is designed to provide the students with general and specific skills that enable them, not only to perform public administration-related functions, but also to meet the new opportunities and challenges in bureaucracy in the world. They will also be appropriate candidates to be employed as experts with various kinds of positions in scientific research activities, public service and political activities and organisations.

Type of study programmes:

Bachelor programmes

Projected study time and number of ECTS points assigned to the study programmes:

4 years (8 semesters) – 240 ECTS credit points

Mode of study:

Full-time

Didactic approach:

Study programmes with obligatory class attendance

Double/Joint Degree programme:

No

Programme cycle starts in:

Both fall and spring semester

Initial start of the programme:

International Relations (B.A.) – 1991

Political Science (B.A.) – 1991

Public Administration (B.A.) – 1996

Type of accreditation:

Re-accreditation

For re-accreditation: last accreditation period:

Cluster 3:

For all study programmes: 21st March 2014 – Spring semester 2019
(one year extension granted until spring semester 2020)

Procedure

A contract for the re-accreditation of the International Relations (B.A.), Political Science (B.A.) and Public Administration (B.A.) was made between FIBAA and the Eastern Mediterranean University on April 10th, 2019. On September 24th, 2019, the HEI submitted a self-evaluation report, which included a detailed description of the programmes and further documents in order to prove that the criteria for programme accreditation were met.

At the same time, FIBAA appointed a review panel. The HEI agreed with the chosen experts. The panel consisted of:

Prof. Dr. Dennis Hilgers

Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria

Professor for Public and Nonprofit Management

(Public Management, Innovation Management, Public Accounting, Controlling, Business Administration, Nonprofit Management)

Prof. Dr. Dieter Mahncke

College of Europe Bruges, Belgium

Professor em. For European Foreign and Security Policy

(Political Science, European Foreign and Security Policy, International Relations)

Prof. Dr. Ali Muhtaroglu

Middle East Technical University, Northern Cyprus Campus

Professor of Electrical Engineering, Assistant to the President

(Strategic Planning, Research and Accreditation, Director of Center for Sustainability, Head of the Academic Board of Engineering & Natural Sciences)

Dr. Maike Koops

Consultant, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Bonn, Germany

Felix Fleckenstein

University of Passau, Germany and Andr ssy University, Budapest, Hungary

Student Political Sciences, International Relations (M.A., double degree)

Completed: Political Science (B.A.), University of Erfurt, Germany

FIBAA project manager:

Daniel G nther

The assessment is based on the self-evaluation report, amended by further documents, requested by the panel, and a site visit. The site visit took place on November 27th/ 28th 2019 at the HEI's premises in Famagusta, North Cyprus. At the end of the on-site visit the panel gave a short feedback on its first impressions to representatives of the HEI.

The assessment report based on this was delivered to the HEI for comment on February 7th, 2020. The statement on the report was given up on February 19th, 2020; it has been taken into account in the report on hand.

Summary

The International Relations (B.A), Political Science (B.A.) and Public Administration Programme (B.A.) offered by Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU) fulfils with few exceptions the FIBAA quality requirements for bachelor programmes and can be re-accredited by the Foundation for International Business Administration Accreditation (FIBAA) for seven years starting from fall semester 2019/20 and finishing in spring semester 2026, under two conditions. The programmes are in accordance with the national and the European Qualification Frameworks and the European Standards and Guidelines in their applicable version valid at the time of opening of the procedure, and with the Bologna declaration.

The panel members identified need for improvement regarding the quality assurance and quality development with respect to processes and outcomes as well as regarding the transparency of admission procedure and decision.¹

They recommend the accreditation on condition of meeting the following requirements:

- Condition 1:
The University ensures that the written admission decision contains a transparent explanation of rejecting reasons (see Chapter 2).

- Condition 2:
The University
 - a) implements a Quality Assurance Handbook, which clearly defines the responsibilities and embraces all internal quality assurance and development processes with regard to European Standards and Guidelines.
 - b) ensures that the evaluation results of student surveys are communicated to the students (see Chapter 5).

Proof of meeting these conditions is to be supplied by December 19th, 2020.

Furthermore, the quality requirements that have not been fulfilled – Evaluation by students (5.2.1); Information on activities during the academic year (5.3.2) – are not asterisk criteria and therefore do not lead to a condition. However, several specific recommendations are put forward. The measures the HEI takes to solve the identified problems are to be considered during the re-accreditation.

The panel members identified several areas where the programmes could be further developed:

- Objectives of the study programme with regard to a National Qualification Framework (see 1.1)
- Contents (see 3.1.)
- Course materials (3.3.2)
- Structure and quantity of faculty in relation to curricular requirements (4.1.1)
- Pedagogical / didactical qualification of faculty (4.1.3)

The measures that the HEI takes in order to implement the recommendations of the panel members are to be considered during the re-accreditation.

¹ These aspects are asterisk criteria which means that they are essential for the study programmes.

There are criteria in which the programmes exceed the quality requirements:

- International orientation of the study programme design (see 1.2)
- Positioning of the study programme in the educational market (see 1.3.1)
- Counselling for prospective students (see 2.2)
- Internationality of the student body (see 3.4.2)
- Student support by the faculty (see 4.1.6)

For the overall assessment of the programmes, please refer to the quality profile at the end of this report.

Information on the Institution

Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU) was established in 1979 as former Higher Technological Institute with the Departments of Electrical and Electronic Engineering and Mechanical Engineering. In 1985, the Government of the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC) decided to establish a university in North Cyprus, and the Higher Technology Institute was transformed into a university named Eastern Mediterranean University. EMU was established as a State University, which was to be funded and governed by a foundation appointed by the Government of TRNC. Since then, EMU has produced more than 59,000 graduates from different countries and cultures. As a State University, EMU is supervised by the Ministry of Education. Besides, all study programmes have been approved by the Higher Education Council of Turkey.

The University administration is composed of the Office of the Rector, the Senate, the University Executive Council, the offices of the Deans, the Faculty Academic Councils and the Faculty Administrative Councils, the Directorates of Institutes and Schools of Higher Education, Department Chairs, and Department Councils.

EMU has been offering education through 100 undergraduate and school programmes and 81 postgraduate and doctoral degree programs provided by 12 faculties (among them the Faculty of Business and Economics), 5 schools, and Foreign Languages and English Preparatory School.

With students coming from 106 countries and faculty members from 35 different nations, a multicultural environment is created by the University.

It is EMU's mission to offer contemporary, sustainable and quality education according to international standards, to conduct research, to contribute to the needs of the society, to meet the needs of stakeholders and graduate students in a multicultural environment having international knowledge and competencies. Except for some study programmes being taught in Turkish, classes are mainly conducted in English. Among others, EMU is a member of The World Association for Hospitality and Tourism Education and Training (AMFORTH), American Society for Engineering Education, Community of Mediterranean University (CMU), European Communication Research and Education Association (ECREA), European University Association (EUA) and International Association of Universities (IAU).

The campus spreads over 2,200 acres; around 18,000 students from 106 countries are studying and 1,100 academics from 35 different countries are lecturing at EMU.

The Faculty of Business and Economics (FBE), to which the study programmes International Relations, Political Science and Public Administration belong, (FBE), began enrolling students in the two undergraduate programmes of Business Administration and Economics in 1986. The student numbers have since grown from 40 to more than 2,500 with 14 Undergraduate, 16 Masters and 4 Doctoral programmes offered directly by FBE, or by the School of Business and Finance division of FBE. As of November 2019, FBE employs over 50 full-time and 30 part-time faculty and 35 research assistants.

Further development of the programmes, implementation of recommendations from previous accreditation statistical data and evaluation results

For all Programmes:

In the Assessment Report drawn up by FIBAA after the initial accreditation, the panel members drafted a few conditions. EMU has followed up on these conditions and further developed the programmes.

EMU has worked on consistent use of ECTS credit points in the Faculty of Business and Economics. The University used online forms to gather faculty member feedback on the time required for the courses they have taught. Furthermore, data from students on how much time is necessary for the courses was collected, using the 'Student Survey for ECTS Workload Definition'. On this basis, the amount of ECTS credit points given for each course has been adjusted.

Standardised examination regulations, and regulations on recognition of academic performance within the European Higher Education Area have been established for all programmes. The 'ECTS Grading Table' was inserted into student transcripts. In addition, in the transcript an extra column was added to show where the student's grade falls within all the grades in the last two years in the programme.

Furthermore, the learning outcomes have been revised and added to all course outlines. The University ensured that graduates are empowered to conduct academic work and that there is a defined process of examining academic and methodological competences. Concerning students with disabilities, the HEI has developed and approved a policy, which regulates measures in order to eliminate study and examination disadvantages. In addition to that, the University has taken measures to introduce a greater variety of examination forms.

[...]

Appraisal

According to the panel, the changes that EMU made in the last accreditation period led to the positive development of the programmes. The conditions from the last accreditation have been implemented. However, the panel identified that there is again lack of transparency in the admission procedure (see condition in Chapter 2). The initial accreditation was granted on condition that the rejection letters contain information on the reasons for rejection. In 2015, the University fulfilled the condition by submitting revised rejection decisions, where the reasons for rejection were transparently documented. But obviously, the University changed its practice during the last accreditation period.

The statistical data of the programmes confirms that the concept of the programmes is attractive to students. The panel members consider the development of the programmes to be positive.

Programme Description and Appraisal in Detail

1. Objectives

1.1 Objectives of the study programme (Asterisk-Criterion)

International Relations (B.A.):

The Department of International Relations wants to prepare its students to understand and contribute to a fast changing and dynamic world. The programme is designed to equip students with the knowledge and applicable skills that will serve them and their communities. The University states that it should provide the foundation for students to think theoretically and practically.

Further, the International Relations programme aims to produce graduates who are equipped with analytical skills and competences that qualify them for employment in public and service sector, national and multinational organisations and companies as well as non-governmental organisations in a globalised world. Moreover, the programme contributes to participatory values and capabilities as well as to research-oriented learning and emphasizes civic values that support democratic processes and institutions.

Upon graduation the students will be able to identify, compare and analyse major assumptions, complex phenomena and different theories of International Relations. This includes an understanding (1) of the evolution of the Post-World War II economic and political order, (2) of different forms of governance both at the state and international level as well as (3) of international relations concepts and their application on current affairs.

Political Science (B.A.):

The Political Science programme aims to develop students' critical thinking about the concepts and state institutions. Therefore, the programme analyses and evaluates different political structures in various political systems. The main aim of the undergraduate programme is to provide knowledge regarding all sub-branches of the science of politics and, at the same time, to equip the students with the general principles of Political Science.

Additionally, the programme aims to help the students to develop abilities and skills in academic and methodological work, analysis and critical thinking. They will also acquire the ability to present a scientific topic, participate in a discussion and use internet for social and academic purposes which will all increase their chance to be employed by the private sector. Graduates should be able to pursue their postgraduate studies at various master programmes or be appropriate candidates to be employed as experts with various kinds of positions in scientific research activities, public service and political activities and organisations.

Upon graduation the students will be able to (1) demonstrate an understanding of and the ability to interpret political issues, (2) possess the ability to use political science concepts to identify and analyse political interactions at individual and group levels, (3) know how to design and implement policy decisions in political institutions and similar organisations, (4) interpret research findings on political issues and (5) identify the role that state bureaucracy, political parties, local government and civil society play in contemporary social systems.

Public Administration (B.A.):

The programme aims to provide the students with contemporary knowledge of public policy and public management in order to prepare them for employment in central, regional and local administration bodies, public institutes, public foundations and associations, non-governmental organisations, public and private enterprises and international organisations.

Within its curriculum, the global situation is systematically monitored to provide insights into local, national, regional and global public problems. Thus, different administrations within different political systems are comparatively examined and assessed. The programme provides a learning environment in which students are encouraged to think critically about public services and laws, structures, beliefs, cultures, histories, and practices that have given rise to the local, state and international bureaucracies that provide these services. Therefore, the programme's learning outcomes aim at

- being able to relate theoretical knowledge to the understanding of public policy,
- critical thinking about issues in Public Administration,
- applying suitable research skills to the study of Public Administration,
- recognising the role of political and legal actors in the policy process,
- identifying the key concepts related to public policy analysis, budgeting, and management of public and non-profit organisations as well as
- knowing about the latest developments in the public sectors to keep up with the process of globalisation.

For all Programmes:

In addition to the programme-specific learning outcomes, the students achieve generic learning outcomes through demonstrating written and oral communication skills in classes, accessing and evaluating relevant information, understanding the importance of ethics and identifying as well as analysing ethical dimensions of problems.

Appraisal:

The qualification objectives of the programmes are explained and convincingly presented in relation to the target group, targeted professional field and societal context of the discipline. They embrace academic proficiency, comprehensive employability, as well as the development of the individual student's personality. From the panel's point of view, in the self-evaluation report, the objectives of the individual degree programmes could be outlined more clearly and distinguishably. However, during the on-site visit, the panel talked to the programme management and lecturers to understand the objectives of each programme better. The qualification objectives of the programmes were explained and convincingly presented in relation to the target group, targeted professional field and societal context of the discipline. They embrace academic proficiency, comprehensive employability, as well as the development of the individual students' personality.

During the on-site visit, the panel learned that North Cyprus does not follow a National Qualification Framework in the Higher Education Area. By studying the module descriptions as well as the teaching and learning materials, the panel was convinced that the Bachelor programmes correspond with the aspired Bachelor level at graduation. Nevertheless, the panel recommends to define a clear process of benchmarking in respect to the learning outcomes of the graduation level. The University should reconsider taking into account a normative qualification framework. From panel's view a national qualification framework should be implemented. But the Turkish or the European Qualification Framework would also be a suitable orientation.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
1.1*	Objectives of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			X		

1.2 International orientation of the study programme design (Asterisk Criterion)

According to the University's own mission statement, internationality is one of EMU's core values. The University and each faculty serve an internationally diverse student body.

FALL 2019	TRNC			TURKEY			INTERNATIONAL			TOTAL		
PROGRAM	F	M	TOTAL	F	M	TOTAL	F	M	TOTAL	F	M	TOTAL
FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS	70	116	186	40	67	107	165	463	628	275	646	921
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	5	10	15	11	20	31	52	99	151	68	129	197
POLITICAL SCIENCE	2	3	5	7	5	12	4	12	16	13	20	33
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	5	2	7	2	4	6	2	2	4	9	8	17

Additionally, EMU further promotes internationality by hiring faculty members with diverse cultural backgrounds and experiences.

Internationality is also built into the curriculum of the three programmes, combining local and global focus. Students can take elective courses with an international focus that is offered in the programme as well as elective courses from different departments. Examples of such courses are Business Communication, International Business and International Human Resource Management.

The students also have the opportunity to take courses in other countries through student exchange programmes. EMU has signed student exchange agreements with different HEIs in such countries as Austria, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Italy, Korea, UK, and the USA.

Appraisal:

The programmes are designed to be throughout international. In the modules, as well as in the teaching materials and the specialist literature, distinctive international references become visible and reflect the international dimension. In this context, the exclusively English-taught classes are also convincing. Knowledge transfer and competence development in an international context empower the students to cope with international tasks and sensitise students in an international context. The opportunity to take elective courses from different departments strengthens the provision of international aspects in teaching and enables students to increase their employability at international level.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
1.2*	International orientation of the study programme design (Asterisk Criterion)			X		

1.3 Positioning of the study programme

International Relations and Political Science Programme:

According to EMU, the two programmes are positioned in the education market as academic programmes that provide quality education in an English language instruction environment. The programmes are situated in a multicultural environment based on an internationally diverse student body that builds on interdisciplinary curricular elements. Further, they emphasise the development of analytical skills and knowledge relevant to public and service sectors. Through the encouragement of participatory and research-oriented learning the programmes install the civic values.

The programmes are positioned on the job market as programmes that prepare its graduates to be successful in the public sector and service sectors as well as non-governmental organisations. With a global perspective they prepare their students to work effectively in national and multinational organisations and companies.

Public Administration:

The Public Administration programme is positioned in the education market as a programme with a strong focus on skills critical for the successful implementation of Public Administration strategies. It provides opportunities to acquire cultural and language skills and develops an appreciation of various economic, social, psychological, and political processes that impact Public Administration issues in organisations around the globe. Further, it's a programme with a strong focus on the application of theory to public administration practices in organisations. Beside interactive teaching methods, the programme covers such issues and subjects as ethical decision-making, fundraising, training and development, public relations.

The Public Administration Programme is positioned on the job market as a programme with a global perspective that prepares its students uniquely to pursue academic careers in Public Administration. With its global perspective, the programme provides an opportunity for students to develop the analytical, planning, implementation, and process control skills necessary for rewarding careers in Public Administration. The programme shall prepare its students to develop an appreciation of the scientific methods. In addition, students should understand the responsibility and accept the challenge of managing in the public sector businesses as well as private sector and non-governmental organisations. Overall, the programme with its global perspective shall prepare its graduates to be successful in public institutions, local governments, private sector businesses, and non-governmental organisations as social planners, Public Administration experts, administration development experts, and administrators at different levels.

EMU is the only public University located to the North of the Mediterranean island of Cyprus. According to the University, the educational market has been analysed with regard to the neighbouring countries.

“The Faculty of Business and Economics is primarily dedicated to offering high-quality education and learning experience to a diverse student body in an international setting, complemented by research on business, economic and social affairs, and the fostering of collaborative ties with the stakeholders.” This mission statement is in line with the EMU mission statement its vision statement. EMU emphasises its main objectives, which are becoming a leading university preferred by students and academics that provides high-quality education based on scientific production and technology in a multicultural environment.

As stated in its Strategic Plan 2017-2022, EMU aims to ensure the availability of the necessary environment for the enrichment and the diversification of the students' university

experience. The University focuses on providing a student-centred education to an international student body that would support students' academic and career development. In order to strengthen the culture of science, research, creativity and innovation, EMU is adopting policies to increase research capacity and education quality. The University is also adopting quality assurance principles and guidelines to improve quality in education and administrative affairs parallel to European Standards and Guidelines for Internal Quality Assurance in Higher Education.

The International Relations and Political Science Programme is positioned within EMU's overall strategy as a programme serving an internationally diverse student body. The medium of instruction is English utilising various interactive teaching methods and the curriculum has a global focus. It should prepare its students to pursue academic careers in international relations or any sub-field of their choice. The programme shows a strong focus on the application of theory to political practices in government, NGOs, political parties, and international organisations.

The Public Administration Programme is positioned within EMU's overall strategy as a programme with a global perspective that allows the students either to deepen their knowledge of specialisations within Public Administration and /or to broaden their knowledge of one or more related discipline. It should prepare its students uniquely to pursue academic careers in Public Administration and provide them with a strong focus on application of theory to Public Administration practices in organisations. The combination of technical skills and deep intellectual exploration should enable students to be thoughtful and capable administrators. Further, students should learn how to manage and lead the public administration function for profit and non-profit organisations. The curriculum has a global focus and the programme shows a diverse student body.

EMU works closely with the Faculty of Business and Economics Advisory Board. The Board includes the president of the Cyprus Turkish Chamber of Industry, a communication expert of a NGO, the CEO of the Dagli Insurance Company, a retired diplomat, the president of the national Central Bank, and the president of the Cyprus Turkish Chamber of Commerce. The Board should offer invaluable expertise and provide support to the Faculty by advising on strategies and programmes. The Board plays also a key role in the collaboration strategy with businesses, nongovernmental organisations and government institutions.

Appraisal:

The programmes have a clear profile consisting of structural and content elements, which convincingly position the programme profiles in the education market with regard to the desired qualification and competence objectives. The University has thoroughly examined the global and local educational market and used the results in establishing its own unique and competitive profile. EMU has also analysed the job market for graduates and comprehensively incorporated the results in the study programmes. People from all over the world especially from the nearby neighbouring countries come to the University to study there.

The arguments in support of graduate employability on the basis of the stated qualification objectives are convincingly presented. The future fields of employment for graduates are plausibly set forth.

The programmes are clearly integrated into the University's strategic concept. The programmes design appropriately takes into account the required international aspects, with respect, too, to its graduates' employability.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
1.3	Positioning of the study programme					
1.3.1	Positioning of the study programme in the educational market		x			
1.3.2	Positioning of the study programme on the job market for graduates („Employability“)			x		
1.3.3	Positioning of the study programme within the HEI's overall strategic concept			x		

2. Admission

The University's Registrar's Office manages undergraduate admissions. Regulations regarding student admissions are categorised for different nationalities as follows:

a) **Nationals of Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC):**

TRNC Nationals who are high school graduates are admitted if they show a satisfactory performance at the university entrance examination administered by Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU). Alternatively, TRNC students are admitted if they hold UK-Based GCE/IGCSE/GCFE Ordinary Level (or equivalent) examination results in 5 different subjects, of which one must be Mathematics with minimum grade of 'C' or above. As a third option, TRNC Nationals can take the central Turkish exam (YKS) described further in (b) below. The score required from the national TRNC students goes up with a rising demand for the programmes. If the demand declines the score goes down. Student admission numbers are set by the University administration in consultation with the Faculties and academic departments. Then these numbers are approved by the University Executive Council and the University Senate.

b) **Turkish Nationals:**

Students from mainland Turkey are admitted to the University through a central Turkish University Entrance Examination (YKS) administered by the Office of Student Selection and Placement (ÖSYM). This examination is organised by Turkish Higher-Education Council for the placement of the Turkish students into Turkish Universities in Turkey and the Turkish Cypriot Universities in TRNC. Successful students who include the programmes in their list of preferences are placed in the programme based on their scores. Student admission numbers are set by Turkish Higher-Education Council because these students take an entrance exam administered by this institution.

c) **Foreign Nationals**

International students other than Turkish/TRNC nationals who have a high school diploma/certificate or equivalent obtain acceptance according to their academic performance. An international student with a minimum average diploma grade of 'C' is admitted to the programmes. Alternatively, international students are admitted, if they hold GCE/IGCSE/GCFE Ordinary Level (or equivalent) examination results in 5 different subjects, of which one must be Mathematics with minimum grade 'C' or above. Student admission numbers are set by the University administration in consultation with the Faculties and academic departments. These numbers are then approved by the University Executive Council and the University Senate. The University maintains a list of minimum acceptable criteria for different countries, which are published at official University website.

All applicants are required to take the English Language Proficiency Test at EMU and achieve the minimum English Language requirements. This requirement is waived for students with internationally accepted English Language certificates. Students with a minimum IELTS score of 6.0 and a TOEFL score of 537/203/75 (paper-based/computerised/Internet-based) are exempted from the English Language Proficiency Test. GCE/IGCSE/GCFE English subject score of minimum grade 'C' can also be used for the English Language Proficiency Test exemption. The exempted students are directly admitted to the Bachelor programmes.

Admission policies are published in the University promotion materials, on the University website and in publications supporting individual programmes. Country specific admission criteria information is also available on the website. Applicants are supported by admission advice provided by representatives employed in Promotion Offices of the University located in different countries. Students can also use 'Chat Live' links on programme homepages to ask EMU staff questions about admission. The final admission decision is communicated to the students in written form.

For international students, information on traveling to Cyprus, visa procedures, accommodation both on and off-campus, emergency phone numbers and e-mail addresses are also provided on the website.

Appraisal:

The University has clearly regulated the admission requirements. The admission standards for nationals, Turkish and international students are explained in a logical and transparent manner and are accessible online for the general public. The national requirements such as the Central Turkish University Entrance Examination are taken into account.

Applicants can directly turn to a student counselling service, or to other helpdesk at the University for clarification of specific questions, of personal aptitude, of career perspectives etc. The HEI ensures a constant availability for prospective students and reacts quickly to incoming enquiries. The counselling options are based on the target group's needs. The panel appreciates that besides national applicants, especially foreign applicants, receive a very good support and advice, which will make it easier for prospective students to enter the University. The panel **recommends** to implement additionally quality-assurance and quality-development regulations in the area of admission and counselling services in order to enhance the quality of the processes.

The selection procedure is transparently presented on the website and ensures that qualified students are admitted. The admission requirements such as the need to proof certain language proficiency ensure that students are able to complete successfully the study programmes.

Although the admission criteria are transparently presented on the website and the applicants receive the admission decision in written form, the decision is not announced in a transparent way. It is related to the fact that in case of a rejection the applicants do not receive a concrete explanation which of the admission criteria has not been met. Therefore, the panel recommends the following **condition**:

The University ensures that the written admission decision contains a transparent explanation of rejecting reasons.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
2.1*	Admission requirements (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
2.2	Counselling for prospective students		X			
2.3*	Selection procedure (if relevant)			X		
2.4(*)	Professional experience (if relevant; Asterisk Criterion for master programmes that require professional experience)					X
2.5*	Ensuring foreign language proficiency (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
2.6*	Transparency and documentation of admission procedure and decision (Asterisk Criterion)				condition	

3 Contents, structure and didactical concept of the programme

3.1 Contents

Structure of the study programme International Relations (B.A.):

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	SEMESTER	ECTS CREDIT
PSIR101	Introduction to Global Politics	1	6
ECON101	Introduction to Economics I	1	7
MATH105	Mathematics for Social Sciences	1	6
MGMT171	Introduction to Information Technology I	1	5
ENGL181/191	Communication in English I	1	4
HIST280/TUSL	History of Turkish Reforms /Turkish as a Second	1	2
PSIR104	Introduction to Political Science	2	6
ECON102	Introduction to Economics II	2	7
PSIR120	Introduction to Law	2	7
PSIR172	Applied Skills for Political Science & IR	2	6
ENGL182/192	Communication in English II	2	4
PSIR201	Theory and Practice of International Relations	3	6
PSIR203	Politics and Society	3	6
PSIR205	Political History of Europe I	3	6
STAT201	Introduction to Statistics	3	6
MGMT211	Business Communication	3	6
PSIR206	Political History of Europe II	4	6
PSIR210	International Organizations	4	7
PSIR212	Comparative Politics	4	7
PSIR220	Research Design	4	6
UE-01	University Elective	4	4
PSIR301	Politics of the Middle East	5	5
PSIR305	Foreign Policy Analysis	5	7
PSIR311	International Political Economy	5	7
MGMT101	Introduction to Business I	5	6
FINA319	International Financial Institutions and Policies	5	5
PSIR306	Turkish Foreign Policy	6	6
PSIR308	Contemporary Political Thought	6	7
PSIR310	Politics of Development	6	7
AE01	Area Elective	6	6
UE-02	University Elective	6	4
PSIR405	International Law	7	7
PSIR407	Politics of the European Union	7	7
AE02	Area Elective	7	6
AE03	Area Elective	7	6
UE03	University Elective	7	4
PSIR410	Conflict, Peace and Security	8	6
PSIR412	Topics in World Politics	8	6
AE04	Area Elective	8	6
AE05	Area Elective	8	6
AE06	Area Elective	8	6
			240

The modular structure of the International Relations programme consists of mandatory courses, prerequisites, electives, compulsory electives. Elective courses, which students choose after consulting with their academic advisors, are aimed at further equipping students with the tools and techniques needed to solve International Relations related problems and issues.

Students can take 6 area elective courses. The courses that are offered may change each semester. Area elective courses must be taken from the departments in FBE. Students can also take 3 university elective courses out of 181 from different departments to strengthen their global focus and to enable them to increase their employability at international level. University elective courses are taken from other faculties. These courses in other majors shall help students to learn the expertise of other courses in different fields and promote their interdisciplinary thinking. Furthermore, interdisciplinary courses such as Theory and Practice of International Relations, International Political Economy, International Law, Foreign Policy Analysis, Comparative Politics, and Area Studies are included in the curriculum.

After successful completion of the study programme, students obtain the degree of Bachelor of Arts in International Relations. According to the University, it is a widely used and accepted degree title for such a programme. According to EMU, the curriculum structure, course contents, and programme learning outcomes are in line with conventional International Relations programmes found in many universities.

EMU aims to have an effective coupling of theory with practice. Students in the programme follow a general education curriculum concerned with sociology, economics, and other humanities courses. Junior and Senior level courses build on this foundation to enable students to think theoretically and practically about world politics. Courses that focus on skill development such as Business Communication are also part of the programme.

Structure of the study programme Political Science (B.A.):

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	SEMESTER	ECTS CREDIT
PSIR101	Introduction to Global Politics	1	6
ECON101	Introduction to Economics I	1	7
MATH105	Mathematics for Social Sciences	1	6
MGMT171	Introduction to Information Technology I	1	5
ENGL181/191	Communication in English I	1	4
HIST280/TUSL	History of Turkish Reforms /Turkish as a Second	1	2
PSIR104	Introduction to Political Science	2	6
ECON102	Introduction to Economics II	2	7
PSIR120	Introduction to Law	2	7
PSIR172	Applied Skills for Political Science &IR	2	6
ENGL182/192	Communication in English II	2	4
PSIR201	Theory and Practice of International Relations	3	6
PSIR203	Politics and Society	3	6
PSIR205	Political History of Europe I	3	6
STAT201	Introduction to Statistics	3	6
MGMT211	Business Communication	3	6
PSIR206	Political History of Europe II	4	6
PSIR210	International Organizations	4	7
PSIR212	Comparative Politics	4	7
PSIR220	Research Design	4	6
UE-01	University Elective	4	4
PSIR303	Territorial Politics	5	6
PSIR307	History of Political Thought	5	7
PSIR309	Political Culture	5	6
MGMT101	Introduction to Business I	5	6
FINA319	International Financial Institutions and Policies	5	5
PSIR308	Contemporary Political Thought	6	7
PSIR310	Politics of Development	6	7
AE01	Area Elective	6	6
AE02	Area Elective II	6	6
UE-02	University Elective	6	4
PSIR401	Contemporary Political Ideologies	7	7
PSIR409	Politics of Transition and Civil Society	7	7
AE03	Area Elective	7	6
AE04	Area Elective	7	6
UE03	University Elective	7	4
PSIR406	Political Participation	8	6
PSIR412	Topics in World Politics	8	6
AE05	Area Elective	8	6
AE06	Area Elective	8	6
AE07	Area Elective	8	6
			240

The Political Science programme's modular structure is based on prerequisite relationships among courses. Students in the programme first take courses that will provide them with a general framework that can be used to understand the political environment. This introductory phase is followed by more advanced social science and specialised Political Science courses. Elective courses, which students choose after consulting with their academic advisors, are aimed at further equipping students with the tools and techniques needed to solve and analyse political problems and issues. The Political Science programme aims to produce graduates who are equipped with analytical skills and competencies that qualify them for employment in public and service sector jobs in a globalised world. The programme follows a general education curriculum concerned with sociology, economics, and other humanities courses. Junior and senior-level courses build on this foundation to enable students think theoretically and practically about world politics

The modular structure of the Political Science Relations programme consists of mandatory courses, prerequisites, electives, compulsory electives. Elective courses, which students choose after consulting with their academic advisors, are aimed at further equipping students with the tools and techniques needed to solve political science-related problems and issues. Students can take 6 area elective courses. The courses that are offered may change each semester. Area elective courses must be taken from the departments in FBE. Students can also take 3 university elective courses out of 181 from different departments to strengthen their global focus and to enable them to increase their employability at international level. University elective courses are taken from other faculties. These courses in other majors shall help students to learn the expertise of other courses in different fields and promote their interdisciplinary thinking.

After successful completion of the study programme, students obtain the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. According to the University, it is a widely used and accepted degree title for such a programme. The programme curriculum covers the main fields of Political Science. According to EMU, the curriculum structure, course contents, and programme learning outcomes are in line with conventional Political Science programmes found in many universities.

EMU aims to have an effective coupling of theory with practice. Students in the programme follow a general education curriculum concerned with sociology, economics, and other humanities courses. Junior and Senior level courses build on this foundation to enable students to think theoretically and practically about world politics.

The programme offers an interdisciplinary approach to the subject of Political Science. The curriculum includes a wide spectrum of courses including Theories and Practices of Political Science, Political Thoughts, History Political Ideologies, Global Politics, and International Organisations. Courses that focus on skill development such as Business Communication are also part of the programme.

Structure of the study programme Public Administration (B.A):

Semester	Ref Code	Course Code	Full Course Title	ECTS NEW	TOTAL ECTS
1	1B711	ECON101	Introduction to Economics – I	7	30
1	1B712	ENGL181*	Academic English I (P1)	4	
		ENGL191**	Communication in English – I		
1	1B713	MATH103	Mathematics for Business and Economics - I	6	
1	1B714	MGMT101	Introduction to Business- I	6	
1	1B715	MGMT171	Introduction to Information Technology - I	5	
1	1B716	HIST280 /	Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Reforms	2	30
		TUSL181	Turkish as a Second Language		
2	1B721	ECON102	Introduction to Economics- II	7	
2	1B722	ENGL182*	Academic English II (P1)	4	
		ENGL192**	Communication in English – II		
2	1B723	MATH104	Mathematics for Business and Economics - II	6	
2	1B724	MGMT102	Introduction to Business – II	7	
2	1B725	PSIR104	Introduction to Political Science	6	
3	1B731	STAT201	Statistics – I	6	30
3	1B732	MGMT211	Business Communication	6	
3	1B733	PADM201	Introduction to Public Administration	5	
3	1B734	ACCT201	Principles of Accounting – I	7	
3	1B735	PSIR101	Introduction to Global Politics	6	
4	1B741	PADM206	Turkish Constitutional System	6	30
4	1B742	MGMT202	Organizational Behavior	6	
4	1B743	ACCT202	Principles of Accounting – II	7	
4	1B744	PADM214	Environmental Politics	7	
4	1B745	UE01	University Elective – I	4	
5	1B751	MRKT301	Marketing	6	31
5	1B752	FINA301	Financial Management	6	
5	1B753	PADM301	Bureaucracy and Turkish Bureaucracy	6	
5	1B754	PADM305	Administrative Sciences	7	
5	1B755	AE-01	Area Elective – I	6	
6	1B761	FINA302	Money and Banking	6	29

6	1B762	MGMT303	Human Resource Management	6	
6	1B763	MGMT308	International Business – I	6	
6	1B764	PADM318	Urban Political Economy	7	
6	1B765	UE02	University Elective – II	4	
7	1B771	PADM415	Local Government and Urban Politics	6	31
7	1B772	MGMT401	Management Information Systems	6	
7	1B773	PADM403	Public Policies	7	
7	1B774	MGMT472	Applied Research Methods for Business	6	
7	1B775	AE-02	Area Elective – II	6	
8	1B781	PADM408	Comparative Public Administration	7	29
8	1B782	AE03	Area Elective – III	6	
8	1B783	AE04	Area Elective – IV	6	
8	1B784	AE05	Area Elective – V	6	
8	1B785	UE03	University Elective – III	4	
					240

The Public Administration programme covers both primary areas of public administration in general and sub-fields as a specialisation area. All students in the programme have to take a certain number of mandatory courses. The modular structure of the programme is based on prerequisite relationships among courses. Students in the programme first take courses that will provide them with a general framework that can be used to understand the political environment. And also students take a number of general education courses that also help them appreciate the wider cultural, social, economic, philosophical, and technological contexts in which public administration takes place. This introductory phase is followed by more advanced and specialised public administration courses including Introduction to Public Administration, Comparative Public Administration, Urban Political Economy, Public Policies, Bureaucracy and Turkish Bureaucracy etc.

Elective courses, which students choose after consulting with their academic advisors, are aimed at equipping students with the tools and techniques needed to solve business and public administration related problems issues. The programme allows students to take a number of elective courses either to deepen their knowledge of certain specialisations within public administration (e.g. environmental politics, comparative politics) or to broaden their knowledge of related disciplines (e.g. business administration, economics, banking).

After successful completion of the study programme, students obtain the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Public Administration. According to the university it is a widely used and accepted degree title for such a programme. The Public Administration curriculum covers the main fields of Public Administration. According to EMU, the curriculum structure, course contents, and programme learning outcomes are in line with conventional Public Administration programmes found in many universities.

EMU aims to have an effective coupling of theory with practice. The University established a general framework focusing on theories and concepts accompanied by simple applications of theories and concepts covered in different courses. After ensuring that students have a solid foundation in Public Administration, the theoretical part is supported by practical application of theories and use of tools and techniques required to have successful public organisations.

FBE offers a number of interdisciplinary courses in the Public Administration programme. Examples of such courses include Introduction to Global Politics, Financial Management, and International Business. Furthermore, the University also offers courses on information technology e.g. Introduction to Information Technology I/ II and Management Information Systems. In addition to these courses, EMU regularly offer a number of interdisciplinary electives, which are identified in collaboration with academic advisor.

Students are expected to carry out different types of course work such as exercises, individual and/or group projects, term papers, presentations, cases, quizzes, and other examinations. Students develop their research competencies by completing research assignments and individual or group projects in their courses. Research assignments and projects should enable students not only to improve their research skills but apply theories and concepts as well.

For all Programmes:

Faculty members are encouraged to cover ethical issues and principles relevant to the concepts covered in their course. EMU also offers Ethics and Corporate Social Responsibility courses. The Corporate Social Responsibility course is currently being offered as an elective course. The Ethics course is planned to be offered as an elective course in Spring 2020 until the completion of the bureaucratic process.

Research assignments and projects should enable students not only to improve their research skills but apply theories and concepts as well. Faculty members are encouraged to

prepare examinations that require students to apply theories and concepts that have been covered in class. In the examinations, students demonstrate their understanding of the concepts, models, and theories by successfully applying them in different situations. In addition to the skills needed to apply the theories they learn in practice, students also develop further necessary skills through their regular course work. For example, they learn teamwork, develop communication skills, and improve presentation skills through individual and group activities and presentations.

Each instructor determines the course requirements for their courses in alignment with the respective learning outcomes and follows the guidelines established by the University and FBE. For multiple-section courses, course coordinators carry out this task to ensure consistency among different groups taught by different instructors. Accordingly, examinations given in each course are based on the content covered in the course. Faculty members are strongly encouraged to prepare exams that will test students' ability to apply theories and concepts covered in the course, not their ability to memorise these.

The study programmes provide students with a strong theoretical background and opportunities to apply theories and concepts through interactive learning tools. Students are expected to carry out different types of course work such as exercises, individual and/or group projects, term papers, presentations, cases, and other examinations. Students develop their research competencies by completing research assignments and individual or group projects in their courses. These research assignments and projects enable them not only to improve their research skills but apply theories and concepts as well. Students learn teamwork, develop communication skills, and improve learn presentation skills through individual and group activities and presentations.

At EMU, the undergraduate students do not write a Bachelor thesis. EMU introduced exit exams in 2012 that cover the defined learning outcomes for the entire programme. FBE also initiated a process in Spring 2019 to introduce Graduation Projects in every programme. The implementation of this initiative will start as soon as the bureaucratic process is completed and Faculty Council approval is obtained.

Appraisal:

The curriculum adequately reflects the qualification objectives of the study programmes. The contents of the modules are well-balanced, logically connected and oriented towards the intended learning outcomes. The areas of specialisation (compulsory electives) enable students to acquire additional competences and skills.

The degree and programme names correspond to the contents of the curriculum and the programme objectives.

Theoretical questions are, where possible, explained by means of practical examples. The panel recommends the University to use its networks with business enterprises more effectively in order to strengthen the connection between theory and practice in the study programmes.

There is evidence that the programmes qualify for interdisciplinary thinking. Ethical implications are appropriately communicated. Students acquire methodological competences and are enabled to do scientific work on the required level.

All exams, as they are defined for the modules, are suited in format and content to ascertain the intended learning outcomes. The requirements are in accordance with the desired qualification level. The exams are characterised by a wide variety of test formats. In order to

further strengthen the academic work in the study programmes and taking into account the requirements of midterm and final examinations in the modules, the panel makes three **recommendations**:

First, multiple choice examinations should be conducted only until the end of the 4th semester. Second, from the 5th to the 8th semester examinations should be text examinations. Third, from the 4th semester onwards it should be ensured that at least one academic/research paper per semester is required in lieu of an examination in one of the courses. Thus, two academic papers should be prepared per year.

The students prove, especially in exit exams the achievement of the study programme's qualification objectives.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.1 Contents					
3.1.1* Logic and conceptual coherence (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.2* Rationale for degree and programme name (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.3* Integration of theory and practice (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.4 Interdisciplinary thinking			x		
3.1.5 Ethical aspects			x		
3.1.6* Methods and scientific practice (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.7* Examination and final thesis (Asterisk Criterion)			x		

3.2 Structure

	International Relations	Political Science	Public Administration
Projected study time	8 Semesters	8 Semesters	8 Semesters
Number of National Credit Points (CP)/ ECTS credit points	122 CP / 240 ECTS	122 CP / 240 ECTS	122 CP / 240 ECTS
Workload per CP/ ECTS	43,25 / 30	44,19 / 30	42,02 / 30
Number of modules	41	41	41
Time required for processing the final thesis and awarded CP	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Number of contact hours	Lecture hours: 3 hours/ week Class hours: 1hours/ week	Lecture hours: 3 hours/ week Class hours: 1hours/ week	Lecture hours: 3 hours/ week Class hours: 1hours/ week

Each academic year consists of two academic semesters. Fall Semester is between October and February and Spring Semester is between March and June. Summer School is optional and is between July and August. Each regular semester lasts about 17 weeks and 2-3 weeks are taken up by midterm and final exams.

The International Relations programme requires 95 national CP for mandatory courses and 27 CP for elective courses, of which 18 CP are area electives and 9 credit points for University electives.

The Political Science programme requires 92 national CP for mandatory courses and 30 CP for elective courses, of which 21 CP are area electives and 9 CP for University electives.

The Public Administration programme requires 95 national CP for mandatory courses and 24 CP for elective courses, of which 15 CP are area electives and 9 CP for University electives.

EMU Curriculum Principles and Guidelines recommend that each University course has 3 national credit points. This means that the course will have 3 hours of classroom contact duration. Courses with laboratory or tutorial work can have one hour extra class time. The course "Atatürk's Principles and History of Turkish Reforms" has 2 national credit points.

As per feedback provided by FIBAA during the initial accreditation process, FBE took steps to improve the application of the ECTS system in the Faculty. The ECTS calculation is based on the workload. For each course, FBE calculated lecture and tutorial hours as well as the time necessary to complete assignments and other course-related activities.

In the following some examples for ECTS calculation according to the workload is provided:

	In class	Outside class
EMU Credits (Classroom contact hours weekly)	3	
Tutorial and Lab hours (weekly)	1	
Review time for quizzes		50
Time needed for assignments/ projects		20
Preparation for presentations		
Reading assignments		20
Group project meetings		
General revision		34
Total in 14 weeks	56	124
Overall	180	
ECTS recommendation	6	

	In class	Outside class
EMU Credits (Classroom contact hours weekly)	3	
Tutorial and Lab hours (weekly)	1	
Review time for quizzes		34
Time needed for assignments/ projects		35
Preparation for presentations		
Reading assignments		60
Group project meetings		
General revision		25
Total in 14 weeks	56	154
Overall	210	
ECTS recommendation	7	

	In class	Outside class
EMU Credits (Classroom contact hours weekly)	3	
Tutorial and Lab hours (weekly)		
Review time for quizzes		30
Time needed for assignments/ projects		12
Preparation for presentations		
Reading assignments		30
Group project meetings		10
General revision		25
Total in 14 weeks	42	107
Overall	150	
ECTS recommendation	5	

FBE used the online form “ECTS Faculty Recommendations” to gather faculty member feedback on the time required for the courses they have taught. FBE also collected data from students on how much time is necessary for the courses they have taken using the “Student Survey for ECTS Workload Definition”. Each departmental Board has made sure that the curricula they are responsible for would comply with the ECTS yearly loads. The Faculty Board then ratified the ECTS for all programmes.

FBE asks students in the course evaluation forms, which are conducted online for every course at the end of every semester, how much time they spent on the course work. Review of student input through course evaluations provides the opportunity to confirm that the course load is manageable. Whenever problems/discrepancies are detected/reported, steps to make adjustments are taken in collaboration with course instructors.

Furthermore, FBE has taken steps regarding the implementation of relative grading according to ECTS Users Guide. The following table is inserted into student transcripts:

Relative Distribution of letter grades of Business Administration Students for the last two semesters (2018-19 Fall and Spring)

Letter	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	F
Percentage of students who have received this grade in the last two years in the academic program	14%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	10%	5%	19%
Number of students who have received this grade in the last two years in the academic program	1093	522	583	627	521	541	460	387	402	707	349	1474
A student receiving this grade has scored in this top percentile group.	14%	20%	28%	36%	43%	49%	56%	61%	66%	76%	81%	100%

This ECTS grading table is also inserted in diploma supplements.

All the course requirements identified by the instructors must adhere to the rules and regulations of FBE and EMU. Examinations are regulated by the Study and Examination Regulations. The rules and regulations contain, amongst other things, the credit system, regulations for repeating courses, student status, horizontal and vertical student transfers as well as graduation and diploma fees. The module descriptions contain, amongst others, the learning outcomes.

Student course performance is evaluated by using continuous assessment mechanisms that include midterm and final examination(s), quizzes, assignments, in-class activities/exercises, and course projects. Average mark of the student is converted to a letter grade by the course instructor. These mechanisms are organised in order to check the students' abilities in meeting the course and programme outcomes. During the evaluation process, the students are given a mark which is typically out of 100 and then at the end of the semester the cumulative average mark of the student is converted to a letter grade by the course instructor. The letter grades are organised on a 4.00 point grading scale. The letter grades, their grade point equivalence and respective descriptions are given in the following table:

Grade	Grade Point Equivalent	Description
A	4.0	Superior Pass in a credit-course
A-	3.7	Superior Pass in a credit-course
B+	3.3	Very Good Pass in a credit-course
B	3.0	Very Good Pass in a credit-course
B-	2.7	Very Good Pass in a credit-course
C+	2.3	Pass in a credit-course
C	2.0	Pass in a credit-course
C-	1.7	Conditional Pass in a credit-course
D+	1.3	Conditional Pass in a credit-course
D	1.0	Conditional Pass in a credit-course
D-	0.7	Failure in a credit-course
F	0.0	Failure in a credit-course
NG	0.0	Failure in a credit-course due to disinterest of the student
S	-	Satisfactory (Pass in a non-credit-course)
U	-	Unsatisfactory (Failure in a non-credit-course)
I	-	Incomplete (work with excuse, grade to be given later)
W	-	Withdrawal from a course

Grades A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, and C are issued to indicate varying levels of unconditional "Pass" status for the successful scores. Grades C-, D+, and D indicate the "Conditional Pass" status, where the students with these grades are regarded as successful given that the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is above or equal to 2.00. Grades D- and F

indicate “Failure” and the students with these grades have to repeat the course in the proceeding semester. Students who do not comply with the required level of attendance and/or do not fulfil the requirements for the evaluation of the course are given the “NG” grade by the instructor of the course. The grades “S” or “U” are given to students who are registered to non-credit courses. “S” indicates satisfactory and “U” indicates unsatisfactory completion of the course. “I” grade is given to students who have not written the end of semester examination and/or have not completed some of the components of the course, which contributes to the end-of-semester grade. Such students are obliged to write a make-up examination and/or submit the missing component at least one week before the registration period of the following semester. The grade “W” is given to students who were allowed to withdraw from a registered course between the 3rd and 11th weeks of the semester.

Since the initial accreditation EMU took steps to ensure that all University regulations are in line with the Lisbon Convention. The Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus passed a law on 10 May 2007 for the “Recognition of Documents within the European Higher Education Area.” The EMU Senate approved a proposal in 2015 that made the required changes regarding the recognition of academic performance in the regulations for education, examinations, and equivalencies.

Besides, all course requirements must adhere to the study and examination regulations of the FBE and EMU. The rules and regulations contain, amongst other things, the Credit-System, regulations for repeating courses, student status, horizontal and vertical student transfers as well as graduation and diploma fees.

The module descriptions contain, amongst others, the learning outcomes. EMU also conducts evaluations regarding the student workload, alumni and programme success rate. The workload evaluation is conducted online for every course at the end of every semester to see if the course load is manageable. The average time to graduate is (International Relations 4 years – 8.18 semester, dropout rate 10%, Political Science 4 years – 7.33 semesters, dropout rate 20 %, Political Sciences 4 years – 8.35 semesters, dropout rate 2 %).

According to EMU, the drop-outs are mostly due to non-academic reasons such as financial problems, family problems or health problems. These non-academic reasons have been identified through phone interviews conducted with the students. Because “financial problems” was stated as the number one reason, the University administration, in collaboration with faculty deans and school directors, created resources to provide more financial assistance to students

According to its policy, the EMU with its international students and staff is committed to providing equal opportunities to its students and teaching staff. This commitment is reflected in EMU’s official list of institutional values (Justice and Equality). In line with these principles it is, as EMU states, the policy of the programmes to treat all students equally irrespective of age, gender, disability, nationality, religion, language, colour or culture. The programme is committed to equal support and assistance to all students and gives equal opportunities in working practice in terms of both treatment and in their academic life.

Appraisal:

The programmes structure supports the smooth implementation of the curriculum and helps students to reach the defined learning outcomes. The programmes consist of modules and assigns Credit-Points (CP) per module on the basis of the necessary student workload. Although the average workload of 43 hours per national Credit Point is quite high, the interview rounds have shown that the feasibility of the study programme’s workload is

ensured by a suitable curriculum design, by a plausible calculation of workload, by an adequate number and frequency of examination, by appropriate support services as well as academic and general student counselling.

The module descriptions provide detailed descriptions of intended learning outcomes and the information defined in the ECTS Users' Guide.

There are legally binding study and exam regulations which contain all necessary rules and procedures and take into account, where applicable, national requirements. The study programmes are designed in a way that students can study for a certain time at other HEIs or do internships without any extension of their overall study time.

The recognition of degrees and periods of study at other HEIs is regulated in accordance with the Lisbon Recognition Convention. The final grade is supplied with a relative grade.

The HEI ensures gender equality and non-discrimination. Students with disabilities are provided with affirmative actions concerning time and formal standards/requirements throughout the programmes and examinations. Students in special circumstances are particularly assisted.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.2 Structure					
3.2.1* Modular structure of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.2* Study and exam regulations (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.3* Feasibility of study workload (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.4 Equality of opportunity			x		

3.3 Didactical concept

EMU encourages faculty members to use such interactive teaching methods as projects, case studies, exercises, group work, and class discussions. The determination of specific teaching methods to use in a course depends on the subject matter. FBE promotes the philosophy that students must become active learners. EMU believes that the students learn much more when they actively participate in interactive methods rather than passively listening to lectures in a classroom environment. Therefore, instructors utilise different interactive teaching methods. Instead of passive learning FBE encourages students to actively participate in class discussions and express their views and opinions. The course structure introduced in the module descriptions gives students a clear understanding of the courses' learning outcomes.

For example, one of the mandatory courses, International Organisations, in the International Relations and Political Science programme, uses a model United Nations simulation where students work together in teams as representatives of different states negotiating in the UN General Assembly.

According to the University, EMU avoids the use of large lecture halls and place students in classes that typically have no more than 40 students. Instead of passive, rote learning EMU encourages its students to actively participate in class discussions and express their views and opinions. Teaching can occur in different venues, ranging from a lecture hall to a

computer laboratory, to a more problem-solving tutorial oriented session. The FBE Moodle system allows instructors to establish links to websites on issues that have a direct relevance to the topics covered in class. Furthermore, students are encouraged to visit their instructors or teaching assistants if they have any issues requiring further clarification.

The FBE employs student assistants and allocates them to programmes on a need basis. There are Research Assistants consisting of students in the master's and doctorate programmes. In addition, there are Computer Lab Assistants who provide help to IT staff, provide technical support to students in the computer labs, monitor computers, projectors and other equipment used in classrooms. Finally, Student Assistants who are employed by individual departments on a need basis. Their primary duty is to provide administrative support to department chairs, programme coordinators and department secretaries.

Most instructors teaching in the programmes use international editions of American textbooks. These textbooks and other accompanying materials are available in the University Bookstore on campus. Many instructors also use case studies, journals, newspaper or magazine articles. These materials are either distributed to students or made available in the course web site or on the Moodle Course Management System.

The FBE encourages instructors to invite guest lecturers to their classes. The Faculty and student clubs also invite managers and leaders from businesses, public institutions, and non-governmental institutions.

Appraisal:

The didactical concept of the study programmes is described, plausible, and oriented towards the programmes objectives. The panel appreciates that EMU emphasises the importance of different teaching and learning methods for the achievement of the learning outcomes. Students are encouraged to take an active role in creating the learning process.

The accompanying course materials are oriented towards the intended learning outcomes and correspond to the bachelor level. They are mostly up to date and digitally accessible for the students. They are user-friendly and encourage students to engage in further independent studies. With regard to the module descriptions, the panel identified that only one literature reference per module is available. Therefore, the panel sees need for improvement and **recommends** that several, e.g. three bibliographical references should be indicated for each module and that these should be regularly updated.

The participation of guest lecturers in the study programmes is planned in some modules. The guest lecturers bring special experience to the teaching, either from practice or intercultural context.

Lecturing tutors support the students in the learning process and help them develop competences and skills.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.3	Didactical concept				
3.3.1*	Logic and plausibility of the didactical concept (Asterisk Criterion)		X		
3.3.2*	Course materials (Asterisk Criterion)		X		
3.3.3	Guest lecturers		X		
3.3.4	Lecturing tutors		X		

3.4 Internationality

Internationality is one of the core values of EMU and it is built into the curriculum of the programmes. The University and FBE serve an internationally diverse student body (see figures in 1.2).

The curricula combine both regional and global focus. Additionally, students can choose electives with an international focus or from different departments. The International Centre also provides students with opportunities to practice such skills as management, negotiation, communication and conflict management in order to equip them with skills required in an international and cross-cultural environment. EMU has signed collaboration agreements with HEIs in different parts of the world. These exchange programmes help students to improve their skills in terms of international tasks. Although the programmes of the Faculty of Business and Environment mainly attract students from Cyprus and Turkey, EMU and FBE also serve a growing internationally diverse student body. For example, students come from Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan, Lybia, Marocco and Congo.

The faculty members are qualified academics with PhD degrees from universities in different countries. English is the programme's medium of instruction; therefore all courses are taught in English. Additionally, students have the possibility of taking foreign language courses as electives.

Appraisal:

Internationality is a permanent dimension in all of EMU's study programmes. It includes the international background of the faculty, international course units and composition of the student body. Students are thus prepared for the challenges in an international working environment. Through practical examples with an international focus, and the International Centre where students can practice their communication and negotiation skills, students are enabled to act in an intercultural environment. This refers to the courses taught in English.

The international composition of EMUs student body is remarkable and has a clear impact on the University's international profile and the quality of studies. . Students create a truly international and intercultural atmosphere, which benefits all University members. Lectures and course materials are all in English language. The fact that more than half of the students come from abroad, makes the students benefit from intercultural communication. They learn to deal with different cultures and different horizons of experience in their everyday study life. Internationality is clearly a key element of the study programmes profiles.

The international composition of the faculty (teachers from different countries, teachers with international academic and professional experience) promotes the acquisition of international competences and skills.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.4 Internationality					
3.4.1* International contents and intercultural aspects (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
3.4.2 Internationality of the student body	X				
3.4.3 Internationality of faculty			X		
3.4.4 Foreign language contents	X				

3.5 Multidisciplinary competences and skills (Asterisk Criterion)

The FBE Assurance of Learning Committee identified generic learning outcomes for all the programmes in FBE. Amongst others, these are written and oral communication, competence in discipline-specific subjects, analytical and problem solving skills, understanding ethical dimensions of problems, knowledge about information technology applications and having an understanding of global issues. The generic learning outcomes are assessed in selected courses e.g. Business Communication, Topics in the World Politics, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Law, Politics of Transition and Civil Society, Introduction to Information Technology – I/II and Introduction to Global Politics.

In addition to the above mentioned generic learning outcomes, other types of generic skills that would help the graduates to improve their employability in the job market are also incorporated into the curriculum. Students can develop their communication and social skills through project work in teams, which is common in many courses. Courses focus on international aspects of management such as International Business and International Human Resource Management which should help students to improve their cross-cultural skills.

In line with FBE's emphasis on ethical behavior in organisations, ethical aspects of each subject and organisation, increasing future managers' sensitivity to and understanding of ethical issues have been a priority. Accordingly, consideration of ethical aspects is taught in every course. Furthermore two courses, Communication in English I and II are designed to improve students' communication skills in English.

Appraisal:

Content and learning outcomes of the curriculum and the didactical and methodological measures show that the students can acquire multidisciplinary competences and skills. This is supported by means of suitable didactical and methodological measures.

The acquisition of further multidisciplinary competences, such as leadership skills and broad contextual knowledge, is ensured. As confirmed by graduates during the on-site visit, the students acquire communication and language skills as well as cooperation and conflict management skills.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.5* Multidisciplinary competences and skills (Asterisk Criterion)			X		

3.6 Skills for employment / Employability (Asterisk Criterion)

According to EMU, the three study programmes have a global focus and combine theory with practice in an effort to increase students' employability in both national and international job markets. The internationality of the programmes and the intercultural environment equip students to be employed by organisations in both the private and public sectors.

EMU continues to monitor the professional and personal development of its students after graduation by an exit survey. This survey is about the student's education experience in each faculty. EMU uses this data set to improve the learning environment at FBE. This survey aims to gather data about their post-graduation experience in the job market. Business owners are another source of information. In periodic meetings with business people and the Advisory Board, EMU discusses the performance of graduates, identifies skills or knowledge students may be lacking and brainstorm about what can be done to improve students' employability.

Additionally, EMU conducts surveys to gather feedback from employers about the graduates. In addition to the faculty-based efforts, MIKA (Directorate of Alumni Communication and Career Development), a centre serving the University, monitors the career development of the graduates.

Appraisal:

The programmes are oriented towards developing working skills for students to strengthen employability for graduates. The integration of theory and practice and the promotion of multidisciplinary competences and skills are central aspects of the study programmes. The promotion of employability runs as a central theme through all modules and the elements of the study programmes.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.6*	Skills for employment / Employability (Asterisk Criterion)			x		

4 Academic environment and framework conditions

4.1 Faculty

According to the University, the FBE aims to recruit and retain academically and professionally qualified faculty. The Search & Selection Committee (SSC) is a standing committee established by each Department with the additional membership of the Dean and a suitable member of the Faculty appointed by the Dean on an ad hoc basis.

Initial Applications are shortlisted, ideally to between 3-5 candidates based upon the list of written criteria pre-ascertained by the SSC and, where applicable, to the criteria given in the Applicant Evaluation Form. Criteria used to assess applicants should include potential for academic research and teaching capacity, as well as for service to the University and wider community. Educational background, record of teaching, scholarly record and evidence of administrative and other relevant skills are also sought.

A compulsory interview and presentation must be conducted for all shortlisted applicants. The SSC's final choice of candidate, made in accordance with the Applicant Evaluation Form is forwarded by the Dean to the Provost.

Teaching performance is undertaken by full-time faculty who are expected to participate actively in the process of curriculum development and design as well as continuous improvement efforts. This is supplemented by part-time faculty who are hired for teaching responsibilities only.

The FBE also employs teaching assistants to run tutorials and mark related undergraduate work. These are usually postgraduate students employed on short-term contracts to support specified courses. These teaching assistants operate under the supervision of academic staff members.

In 2018/19 ten full-time members and eight research assistants were involved in the International Relations programme and Political Science programme. In the Public Administration programme 14 full-time, 20 part-time and 11 research assistants are involved. The International Relations and Political Science programme has a strong focus on the application of theory to practice. At the Department of Political Science and International Relations all of the full-time faculty members are Ph.D. holders.

The Public Administration programme has a strong focus on the application of theory to practice as well and aims to provide students with skills which are essential for successful implementation of public administration strategies in organisations and public institutions. As the Business Administration Department, a core group of full-time and part-time faculty members is being hired in order to provide continuity in the programmes. At the same time, it is also important to keep the balance between theory and practice by employing a number of working professionals as part-time faculty members. EMU sees itself as teaching institution, so most of the faculty members have had prior teaching experience in different institutions. Most of the core faculty members also have experience in their fields and they maintain their relationship with their practical fields through research projects.

Faculty members in the programme cooperate with each other in their areas of research and other academic events such as conferences and discussion panels. Cooperation is institutionalised through departmental councils, joint committee work, and multi-group coordination.

In terms of provision of student support and coaching by teaching staff, EMU claims to recognise the fact that the first step in ensuring academic progress is appropriate course advice. Student advice is provided by faculty members, department chairs and programme

directors. Every student is assigned a faculty advisor who helps students with the organisation of the study programme. The advisors invite students to their offices to discuss various problems that might occur and advise them on the ways in which they can follow to resolve them. Additionally, the advisors inform the students with possible career prospects. New students meet their advisor in the orientation week. This advisor-student relationship continues through all four years of the programmes. Faculty members maintain regular office hours and an open door policy with students. All faculty members are available to receive students in their offices and help them with course materials and assignments. Students are encouraged to meet their advisors regularly to review their academic performance and progress, to discuss problems and/or to receive scholarly and career advice. Faculty members also are encouraged to give prompt feedback to e-mails sent by students. According to EMU, measures for the personal development of the teaching staff are available in terms of funding seminars or regarding support for research.

A student portal service is provided by the University Registrar's Office to help students track their letter grades for the respective courses, grade point average (GPA) of the respective semester and cumulative GPA (CGPA) for all of the completed semesters. The portal provides a solid foundation for students and their advisors in following students' progress through the duration of their degree enrolment.

Appraisal:

The structure and number of teaching staff generally correspond to the programmes' requirements and ensure that the students reach the intended qualification objectives. A presented list of the University's full-time and part-time staff and of all lecturers at present showed the available teaching capacity to implement the programmes. The faculty's composition, consisting of full-time and part-time lecturers, ensures that both the academic standards and the requirements of professional practice are satisfied. However, during the on-site visit, the panel was able to talk to the lecturers. It became evident that they have a very high workload. The panel considers the number of teaching staff, especially in the International Relations and Political Science programmes as a minimum. Thus, the panel **recommends** that the University seeks to acquire additional teaching staff with a focus on International Relations and Political Science. From the panel's point of view, not only the current teaching staff could be relieved, but also the fields of International Relations and Political Science could be more comprehensively covered.

The academic, pedagogical and didactical qualification of the faculty corresponds to the requirements and objectives of the study programmes. The HEI verifies the qualifications of the faculty members by means of an established procedure. During the on-site visit, it could not be confirmed that further qualification measures are offered to the faculty members. The panel **recommends** that the University takes measures for the further development of the faculty members.

The practical business experience of the faculty corresponds to the requirements of the programmes to integrate theory and practice.

The faculty members cooperate with each other for the purpose of tuning the modules towards the overall qualification objectives. Internal meetings take place regularly.

Due to the open-door policy and the tutor-system, students are able to receive intensive counselling and help during their studies. The faculty members are available for the students outside the specified office hours as well. The help desk acts as a first-level-support and

offers help. During the on-site visit, the interviewed students confirmed that they are fully satisfied with the support they receive.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.1	Faculty					
4.1.1*	Structure and quantity of faculty in relation to curricular requirements (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
4.1.2*	Academic qualification of faculty (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
4.1.3*	Pedagogical / didactical qualification of faculty (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
4.1.4	Practical business experience of faculty			X		
4.1.5*	Internal cooperation (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
4.1.6*	Student support by the faculty (Asterisk Criterion)		X			
4.1.7(*)	Student support in distance learning (only relevant and an Asterisk Criterion for blended-learning/distance learning programmes)					X

4.2 Programme management

The heads of the Department of Political Science and International Relations and of the Business Administration Department are responsible for the implementation of the study programmes in their departments.

The Department heads have programme coordinators for each programme. According to the HEI the following tasks fall in their area of competence:

- Participation in the Orientation Day(s) to welcome new students and provide information about the programme
- Providing academic and career support to students in the programme
- Coordination of the activities of faculty members teaching courses in the programme
- Reviewing students feedback in cooperation with the department chairs and make necessary changes
- Overseeing the curriculum change process in their programmes. Faculty members can bring proposals to the Department Board agenda after consulting with the Programme Coordinator. Each department has curriculum committees and the Programme Coordinators work closely with the curriculum committee in case of any changes to the curriculum.
- Participation in the faculty hiring process in the Recruitment Committee and providing consultation to department chairs.

According to the FBE, the faculty makes a commitment to its students to provide them with the support they need to be successful and to achieve their goals in their programmes. Accordingly, the following support services are provided by faculty members and support staff:

- Academic Assistance: EMU offers Moodle discussion groups, access to academic staff by e-mail or in person and access to a tutor (teaching assistant). Faculty members maintain regular office hours and an “open-door policy” with students. Faculty members are also encouraged to give prompt responses to e-mails sent by

students. Each student has an assigned faculty advisor, who is a full-time faculty member.

- **Academic Advising:** Every student is assigned a faculty advisor who helps students with the organisation of their study programmes. Academic advice commences when the student is enrolled in a programme in the Faculty and this advisor-student relationship continues through all years of a student's programme. Further advice is offered on an individual basis by the Registrar's Office staff, programme directors, course coordinators in the faculty and other relevant staff. The students can also see department administrators or other faculty members for further advice.

Academic staff members have individual offices. According to EMU, measures for the personal development of the academic staff are provided in terms of supporting research activities. Eight staff members are located in the Faculty building dealing with student inquiries, course advice, enrolments, examinations, course grades, and other related functions. In addition, the Faculty members are supported by Human Resources, Accounting and Finance, Promotion and Central Library personnel who are funded by the University central administration rather than the FBE.

Academic staff members are supported by research and/or teaching assistants assigned to them. These master's and PhD students assist faculty members in their academic and teaching activities. Academic staff members are supported by the department secretaries and student assistants.

Research grants are available from the Central Research Office. There are two funds: the University Research Fund and a separate Researchers Grant provided by the government through the Ministry of Education.

Appraisal:

As confirmed during the on-site visit, the head of each study programme coordinates the processes of all participants in the study programmes and ensures that the study programmes run smoothly. The organisational as well as all decision-making processes are defined and implemented correspondingly.

Faculty members and students are supported by the faculty administration in the organisation of the study programmes. The administration acts as a service institution for students and teachers, and they are involved in the decision-making processes concerning their fields of activity. The opportunities of electronic service-support are used. EMU submitted a list of workshops and professional development opportunities for administrative staff. The main topics are personal development, technical qualifications, and health and safety at work.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.2 Programme management					
4.2.1* Programme Director (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.2.2 Process organisation and administrative support for students and faculty			x		

4.3 Cooperation and partnerships

EMU has signed student exchange agreements with different HEIs in such countries as Austria, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Italy, Korea, UK, and the USA. The University has also faculty exchange agreements with different universities in countries such as Albania, Austria, Denmark, Germany, Iran, Korea, Macedonia, Mexico, and Romania. Academic, educational and cultural collaboration and cooperation agreements have been signed with HEIs in countries like Albania, Azerbaijan, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Denmark, France, India, Iran, Korea, and the UK. The FBE recently established an Institutional Membership Office to manage Faculty's relationships with other HEIs and professional organisations.

EMU works closely with the Faculty of Business and Economics Advisory Board. The Board should offer invaluable expertise and provide support to the Faculty by advising on strategies and programmes. The Board plays also a key role in the collaboration strategy with businesses, non-governmental organisations and government institutions.

Students receive support in finding internships and potential job offers through the cooperation of FBE and business partners and the University's Career Centre.

Through its Career Centre, EMU keeps contact with enterprises and businesses by organising job fairs or by involving guest lecturers.

Appraisal:

The scope and nature of both existing cooperation with other HEI and with enterprises and other institutions are plausibly presented.

Due to the possibility of student exchange and by hosting job affairs, the panel has no doubt that these cooperation promote the development of the student's skills on a permanent basis.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.3	Cooperation and partnerships					
4.3.1(*)	Cooperation with HEIs and other academic institutions or networks (Asterisk Criterion for cooperation programmes)			X		
4.3.2(*)	Cooperation with business enterprises and other organisations (Asterisk Criterion for educational and vocational programmes, franchise programmes)			X		

4.4 Facilities and equipment

All lectures take place in the Faculty buildings. The facilities consist of two main buildings containing an overall amount of 20 classrooms, four computer labs and three large seminar rooms. In addition, the EMU's Central Lecture Hall has lecture theatres and numerous smaller seminar rooms available for FBE's use. All classrooms are equipped with the full range of modern audio-visual facilities. Wireless network access has been established at many points and covers all of the FBE buildings and cafeterias.

Students receive a University e-mail address as part of their enrolment. All of the courses offered by FBE are supplemented with the Moodle Course Management System. The system allows faculty members to provide course materials as well as utilise online quizzes and discussion forums. The students use the system with around 19,000 transactions per day.

The FBE students use the main University Library. Users can access all kind of information through the variety of materials available in the library. The library's resources are supplemented by an Interlibrary Loan Service. The library tries to maintain as much journal and database content as possible online, whereas high-demand books and recent issues of journals are kept physically on-site at the main University library. The main library collections can be accessed in person or by using Online Access. Information specialists are available to assist students and faculty in library research. These specialists also provide group instruction on the effective use of library resources. The library opening hours are Monday-Friday, 09:00-22:30 and Saturday-Sunday 10:00-20:00 with extended opening hours during midterm and final exam periods.

The library houses a collection of more than 160,000 print books, more than 20,000 e-books, thousands of audio-visu-als and thousands of online journal subscriptions. The Library has memberships in more than 50 Online Databases such as Springer, Scopus, Science Direct that allow access to full-text Journals, Reports, Abstracts, E-Books, Reviews, Indicators, Statistical Data, Working Papers, Standards as well as bibliographical information resources. Direct access to catalogue terminals is available at the library premises and users can receive information through the online catalogue. The library has 6,600 m² of space with a sitting capacity of 900 seats. Additionally, in the library there is a multi-purpose auditorium with 240 seats, an audio-visual room with a 60-seat capacity and a special exhibition hall to serve different needs ranging from art exhibitions to book shows. The facilities can be reached by elevators without barrier.

Appraisal:

The quantity and quality of media and IT facilities of the teaching rooms meet the standards required for the programmes, even taking into account the resource needs of other study programmes. The rooms are properly equipped for disabled students and give them mostly barrier-free access. Furthermore, the buildings are equipped with elevators. Access to the internet through laptops via wireless LAN is provided free of charge. A sufficient number of group rooms are available.

During the on-site visit, the panel had the opportunity to visit the library and came to the conclusion that the library resources reflect the needs of the programmes. Access to literature, journals and digital media through databases is fully ensured and up to date. The opening hours of the library take students' needs sufficiently into account. Access to the literature and journals as well as to digital media (e.g. electronic media, databases) is ensured. The literature expressly required for the study programmes is available in the library and also kept up to date.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.4	Facilities and equipment					
4.4.1*	Quantity, quality, media and IT equipment of teaching and group rooms (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
4.4.2*	Access to literature (Asterisk Criterion)			X		

4.4 Additional services

The FBE Career Development Office helps students to identify career opportunities and EMU’s central Career Centre organises job fairs on campus and assists students in job search activities (including CV writing, improving interview skills). The Career Development Office has an open-door policy that accommodates individual student needs. Academic staff and academic advisors are also available to provide individual career assistance to students.

MIKA (Alumni Communication and Career Centre) aims to create a network among EMU graduates. It utilises such social media instruments as WhatsApp, LinkedIn, and Facebook for that purpose. FBE also has its own Facebook group aimed at communicating with its graduates. It has also recently created a WhatsApp account to foster more effective communication with students and graduates.

EMU provides free counselling services conducted by professional psychotherapists/psychiatrists to all students, faculty members and staff. The Psychological Counselling Centre accepts appointments and walk-in patients.

Appraisal:

EMU takes care about its students and offers additional service like a Career Development Office, Psychological Counselling Centre and activities such as job fairs, which are offered to students and graduates to promote their employability. The University provides sufficient resources.

An alumni organisation has been set up with the aim of developing an alumni network. The experience of alumni is used to help shape the future of the programmes. Platforms like Facebook, WhatsApp and LinkedIn are used to stay in contact with alumni.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.5	Additional services					
4.5.1	Career counselling and placement service			x		
4.5.2	Alumni Activities			x		

4.6 Financing of the study programmes (Asterisk Criterion)

EMU is a university that is funded by public education funding from country’s government, domestic and international student fees as well as contractual research and grant income. EMU has a centralised financial structure. FBE’s operating budget is allocated by the University central administration. Many operational aspects of the Faculty’s business are centralised and funded at the University level.

According to the FBE, much of the budget is expended on salaries. Financial support for new initiatives comes from a number of sources. On the one hand, the University provides budget plans and maintains a capital budget for major infrastructure activities. On the other hand, the Faculty also tries to secure funding from different sources such as tuition fees for students, donations from private entities or individuals for different initiatives, such as renovation of the Faculty building.

Appraisal:

The study programmes are funded for the entire accreditation period so that students are able to complete their studies. The panel formed the that tuition fees are the main financial source for the faculty. Therefore the panel **recommends** to develop a more precise strategy for the future development of the study programmes. External funding and cooperation should be more promoted and developed further. Diverse sources of funding would eliminate any risks.

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
4.6* Financing of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			X		

5 Quality assurance and documentation

For the purpose of quality assurance, the utilised quality control mechanisms of EMU and FBE are curriculum review, course evaluation, and academic assessment processes. According to FBE, the faculty uses systematic processes to develop, monitor, evaluate and revise the content and delivery of curricula and to assess the impact of curricula on learning. Curriculum management includes inputs from all appropriate levels which may include faculty staff, administration staff, students, alumni, and the business community.

Each programme has a Programme Coordinator who closely monitors the programme's needs. The Department Boards are in charge of proposing curricular changes to the Faculty Board. Generally, each faculty member can bring proposals to the Department Board after consulting with the Programme Coordinator. Each department also has Curriculum Committees that collaborate closely with the Programme Coordinators in case of any curriculum changes. Department Boards continuously monitor the curricula for the programmes they manage. They seek feedback from students, alumni and employers.

A standing Assurance of Learning Committee including representatives from all departments has been established in 2006. According to FBE, the Assurance of Learning Committee works with the Department Boards to clarify the learning outcomes and make sure that they are assessable, to align the curriculum with the goals, to set the acceptable standards, to choose methods, to gather data, to evaluate, report and share data and to propose actions for improvement. The Committee considers how direct measures (such as course embedded measures) and how indirect measures (such as surveys of students, alumni and employers) can be used.

Regarding the instruments of quality assurance, one of the primary mechanisms used for monitoring and controlling the quality of instruction at FBE is the systematic evaluation of courses by students. The evaluation is carried out for each course at the end of semester and contains questions on the workload, the instructor's performance, the course materials and examinations. The evaluation is done online, which ensures anonymity and confidentiality. The printed results are provided to the instructors after they have submitted the course grades. According to FBE, evaluations by instructors are carried out, too. At the end of semester, the instructors fill out a survey about the course they teach and the services provided to them. Moreover, FBE conducts an online survey to solicit alumni evaluation. According to FBE, this alumni evaluation provides valuable feedback about the courses, missing topics and what can be done to improve the programme. The Programme Coordinators as well as the Department Heads have close relationships with the business community. This network enables FBE to receive informal feedback on the skills needed to succeed in working life and on the skills that students may lack.

A programme description for the programmes is provided in the EMU Catalogue, which provides information on the curriculum of the programme, admission requirements, fees, examinations and scholarships. In addition to the programme-specific information, general information about campus life (e.g. student activities, dormitories, campus services) and information about Famagusta are also provided in the catalogue. All the information is available on the University's website and on the Faculty website, too. University rules and regulations are available both in print and on EMU's website. Moodle Course Management System is used to provide specific information about each course offered in the programme, such as course materials.

Each Department reports activities informally to the Dean's Office during regular Faculty Executive Council meetings.

Appraisal:

A quality assurance performance, which monitors and develops the quality of the programmes with respect to their contents, processes, and outcomes, has been set up. Faculty members participate in the respective committees and boards to plan and assess the quality assurance and development procedures. Informal exchange and feedback also take place.

The panel formed the impression that EMU is aware of quality-assurance and development procedures according to the European Standards and Guidelines (ESG) and tries to implement them in its processes. Nevertheless, EMU should revise their procedures with regard to the ESG and make sure that all standards are covered in their quality-assurance and development procedures and documented accordingly. For example, although the student evaluation is carried out for each course at the end of each semester and contains questions on the workload, the instructor's performance, the course materials and examinations, the outcomes of the surveys are not communicated to the students. Thus, there is no closed quality assurance and development loop. In the course evaluations, students are asked whether the materials provided were relevant, not, however, whether they fully covered the topics of the course and whether they reflected different approaches and views. Therefore the panel **recommends** to revise the course evaluation forms. Furthermore, although quality control by the faculty and an external evaluation by alumni, employers and third parties take place, there is no prescribed procedure and no systematised and formal documentation. During the on-site visit the panel was informed that in 2018, EMU started creating a Quality Assurance Handbook to contain all quality assurance and development procedures and prescribe the processes. During the on-site visit, the panel had the opportunity to read this unfinished handbook and identified a lack of a systematised, continuous and formalised documentation of EMU's quality-assurance processes and instruments such as student and faculty surveys. Therefore, the panel recommends the following **condition**:

The University

- a) implements a Quality Assurance Handbook, which clearly defines the responsibilities and embraces all internal quality assurance and development processes with regard to European Standards and Guidelines.
- b) ensures that the evaluation results of student surveys are communicated to the students.

The study programmes' content, curriculum and examination scheme have been suitably documented and published. All information is available online as well as in print. The activities which take place during the academic year are informally reported. EMU and FBE regularly publish current news and information about the study programmes on its website. However, qualitative information on the study programmes is – as mentioned above – not regularly published.

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
5.1*	Quality assurance and quality development with respect to contents, processes and outcomes (Asterisk Criterion)				Condition	
5.2	Instruments of quality assurance					
5.2.1	Evaluation by students				X	
5.2.2	Evaluation by faculty			X		
5.2.3	External evaluation by alumni, employers and third parties			X		
5.3	Programme documentation					
5.3.1*	Programme description (Asterisk Criterion)			X		
5.3.2	Information on activities during the academic year				X	

Quality profile

HEI: Eastern Mediterranean University (EMU), North Cyprus

Bachelor programme: International Relations (B.A.)
Political Science (B.A.)
Public Administration (B.A.)

		Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
1	Objectives					
1.1*	Objectives of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
1.2*	International orientation of the study programme design (Asterisk Criterion)		x			
1.3	Positioning of the study programme					
1.3.1	Positioning of the study programme in the educational market		x			
1.3.2	Positioning of the study programme on the job market for graduates („Employability“)			x		
1.3.3	Positioning of the study programme within the HEI's overall strategic concept			x		
2	Admission					
2.1*	Admission requirements (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
2.2	Counselling for prospective students		x			
2.3*	Selection procedure (if relevant)			x		
2.4(*)	Professional experience (if relevant; Asterisk Criterion for master programmes that require professional experience)					x
2.5*	Ensuring foreign language proficiency (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
2.6*	Transparency and documentation of admission procedure and decision (Asterisk Criterion)				condition	
3.	Contents, structure and didactical concept					
3.1	Contents					
3.1.1*	Logic and conceptual coherence (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.2*	Rationale for degree and programme name (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.3*	Integration of theory and practice (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.4	Interdisciplinary thinking			x		
3.1.5	Ethical aspects			x		
3.1.6*	Methods and scientific practice (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.1.7*	Examination and final thesis (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2	Structure					

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
3.2.1* Modular structure of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.2* Study and exam regulations (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.3* Feasibility of study workload (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.2.4 Equality of opportunity			x		
3.3 Didactical concept					
3.3.1* Logic and plausibility of the didactical concept (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.3.2* Course materials (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.3.3 Guest lecturers			x		
3.3.4 Lecturing tutors			x		
3.4 Internationality					
3.4.1* International contents and intercultural aspects (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.4.2 Internationality of the student body	x				
3.4.3 Internationality of faculty			x		
3.4.4 Foreign language contents			x		
3.5* Multidisciplinary competences and skills (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
3.6* Skills for employment / Employability (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4. Academic environment and framework conditions					
4.1 Faculty					
4.1.1* Structure and quantity of faculty in relation to curricular requirements (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.1.2* Academic qualification of faculty (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.1.3* Pedagogical / didactical qualification of faculty (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.1.4 Practical business experience of faculty			x		
4.1.5* Internal cooperation (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.1.6* Student support by the faculty (Asterisk Criterion)		x			
4.1.7(Student support in distance learning *) (only relevant and an Asterisk Criterion for blended-learning/distance learning programmes)					x
4.2 Programme management					
4.2.1* Programme Director (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.2.2 Process organisation and administrative support for students and faculty			x		
4.3 Cooperation and partnerships					
4.3.1(Cooperation with HEIs and other			x		

	Exceptional	Exceeds quality requirements	Meets quality requirements	Does not meet quality requirements	n.r.
*) academic institutions or networks (Asterisk Criterion for cooperation programmes)					
4.3.2(*) Cooperation with business enterprises and other organisations (Asterisk Criterion for educational and vocational programmes, franchise programmes)			x		
4.4 Facilities and equipment					
4.4.1* Quantity, quality, media and IT equipment of teaching and group rooms (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.4.2* Access to literature (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
4.5 Additional services					
4.5.1 Career counselling and placement service			x		
4.5.2 Alumni Activities			x		
4.6* Financing of the study programme (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
5 Quality assurance and documentation					
5.1* Quality assurance and quality development with respect to contents, processes and outcomes (Asterisk Criterion)				condition	
5.2 Instruments of quality assurance				x	
5.2.1 Evaluation by students				x	
5.2.2 Evaluation by faculty			x		
5.2.3 External evaluation by alumni, employers and third parties			x		
5.3 Programme documentation					
5.3.1* Programme description (Asterisk Criterion)			x		
5.3.2 Information on activities during the academic year				x	